

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

Joint Vienna Institute/Institute for Capacity Development–European and Middle Eastern Division

Course on Monetary and Exchange Rate Policy (JV14.29)

Vienna, Austria

November 3–14, 2014

PROGRAM¹

Monday, November 3

8:30 a.m. – 9:00 a.m.		Administrative Briefing Conducted by Ms. Tatiana Bredniakova Program Officer, Joint Vienna Institute (JVI)
9:00 a.m. – 9:15 a.m.		Opening Session: Introductory Remarks Session conducted by Mr. Ray Brooks, Chief, European and Middle Eastern Division, Institute for Capacity Development (ICD)
9:15 a.m. – 9:45 a.m.		Course Introduction and Quiz Session conducted by Mr. Brooks; Mr. Fukac (Consultant) and Mikhail Pranovich (Economist, JVI)
9:45 a.m. – 10:00 a.m.		Coffee Break
10:00 a.m. – 12:15 p.m.	L-1	Monetary Policy Frameworks and Exchange Rate Regimes Lecture by Mr. Brooks - What are the goals of monetary policy? - Alternative monetary and exchange rate policy frameworks - How to choose a monetary and exchange rate framework
2:00 p.m. – 5:15 p.m.	L-2	Concepts, Measurement, and Determinants of Inflation Lecture by Mr. Fukac - Measuring headline and core inflation rates - How economic models explain inflation - Determinants of inflation
6:00 p.m. – 8:00 p.m.		Welcome Reception

¹ Unless otherwise stated, coffee breaks will be held from 10:30 a.m.–10:45 a.m. and from 3:30–3:45 p.m.

Tuesday, November 4

- 9:00 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. L-3 **Exchange Rates: Concepts, Measurement, and Assessments of the Equilibrium Exchange Rate**
Lecture by Mr. Pranovich
- Exchange rate concepts: bilateral vs. multilateral, nominal vs. real
 - Measures of price competitiveness: practical considerations
 - Equilibrium real exchange rate and long-run trends in real exchange rates
- Assessment methodologies: CGER and EBA
- 2:00 p.m. – 5:15 p.m. W-1 **Workshop on Estimating the Equilibrium Real Exchange Rates**
- Application of the CGER and EBA methodologies for exchange rate assessments
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Wednesday, November 5

- 9:00 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. L-4 **The Monetary Policy Transmission Mechanism**
Lecture by Mr. Brooks
- Transmission mechanism observations
 - Transmission mechanism channels (interest rate, exchange rate, asset prices, and credit)
- Some issues faced in practice
- 2:00 p.m. – 5:15 p.m. W-2 **Workshop on Diagnosing Inflation**
Discuss recent trends in inflation and evaluate prospective inflation in Chile
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Thursday, November 6

- 9:00 a.m. – 10:30 a.m. L-5 **Monetary Policy Instruments**
Lecture by Mr. Pranovich
- Definitions of instruments: direct and indirect instruments
 - Types, pros and cons of direct instruments
 - Subordination of policy objectives: the link between policy instruments and operating objectives
 - Implementation framework: standing facilities, open market operations and required reserves
- 10:45 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. L-6 **Forward Looking Monetary Policy Frameworks**
Lecture by Mr. Brooks
- What is a forward-looking framework?
 - Inflation targeting—what is it and why was it adopted?
 - Operational and design issues (dealing with oil price shocks, forex intervention as an instrument)
 - Case studies (Armenia, Chile, Israel, New Zealand)

2:00 p.m. – 5:15 p.m. L-7 **Introduction to a Small Macro Model**
Lecture by Mr. Fukac
- Structural model as a story-telling tool
- Structure of a stylized small open economy model
- Exchange rate regimes and monetary policy rules
- First steps in making the model operational in a policy environment

Friday, November 7

9:00 a.m. – 10.30 a.m. L-8 **Capital Flows: Macroeconomic Implications and Monetary and Exchange Rate Policy Responses**
Lecture by Ms. Fukac
- Capital flows to emerging markets: empirical facts
- Capital inflows. Problems and policies to address them
- Capital outflows. Sudden stops and policies to address them

10.45 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. W-3 **Case Study on Strategy for Dealing with a Surge in Capital Inflows**
- Discussion of Thailand's experience with using capital controls to stabilize its economy during 2006-07

2:00 p.m. – 5:15 p.m. O-1 **Preparation for Debates On Key Issues, followed by three 20-minute debates**

Monday, November 10

9:00 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. L-9 **Lessons for Monetary and Macprudential Policies from the Recent Crisis**
Lecture by Mr. Fukac
- Consensus Before the Crisis
- Lessons from the Crisis
- New Proposals for Monetary Policy
- The Interaction of Monetary and Macprudential Policies

2:00 p.m. – 5:15 p.m. W-4 **Case Study on Strategies for Monetary and Exchange Rate Policy in the Aftermath of Capital Outflows**
- Discussion of alternative monetary and exchange rate policy responses to sudden capital outflows using the experience of two New Member States during the global financial crisis (2008–2010)

Tuesday, November 11

- 9:00 a.m. – 11:15 p.m. L-10 **Consistency of Exchange Rate and Monetary Policy Objectives**
Lecture by Mr. Pranovich
- Consistency of the REER trend, inflation and nominal exchange rate objectives;
 - Real UIP: consistency of the REER trend, interest rate differential and sovereign premium
 - The long run trends and the steady state in a Small Structured Model
 - Trend-cycle decomposition: filtration
- 11:15 p.m. – 12:15 p.m. W-5 **Workshop on Using a Model for Monetary Policy Analysis**
Discuss the scope for monetary policy in the Czech Republic using a simple reduced-form, new-Keynesian model: prepare a medium-term inflation forecast and discuss the setting of the monetary stance
- 2:00 p.m. – 5:15 p.m. W-5 **Workshop on Using a Model for Monetary Policy Analysis (continued)**
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Wednesday, November 12

- 9:00 a.m. – 10:30 a.m. L-11 **Establishing a Structured System for Monetary Analysis**
Lecture by Mr. Pranovich
- Key elements and purpose of the FPAS
 - Two model-components: Near-term and medium-term forecasting
 - Forecasting process and reporting
- 10:45 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. W-5 **Workshop on Using a Model for Monetary Policy Analysis (continued)**
- 2:00 p.m. – 5:15 p.m. W-5 **Workshop on Using a Model for Monetary Policy Analysis (continued)**
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Thursday, November 13

- 9:00 a.m. – 10:30 a.m. L-12 **Credibility, Expectations, and Central Bank Communication Policy**
Lecture by Mr. Brooks
- What is the role of expectations?
 - Good communication practices
 - Case studies
- 10:45 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. W-5 **Workshop on Using a Model for Monetary Policy Analysis (continued)**
- 2:00 p.m. – 3:30 p.m. W-5 **Workshop on Using a Model for Monetary Policy Analysis (continued)**

3:45 p.m. – 5:15 p.m.

W-5 **Workshop on Using a Model for Monetary Policy
Analysis: Group Presentations**

Farewell Dinner (7:00 pm)

Friday, November 14

9:00 a.m. – 10:30 a.m.

**Seminar on “The Czech Economy and Monetary Policy -
Deflationary Risks and the Exchange Rate as a Monetary
Policy Instrument”**

By Mr. Martin Motl, Senior Economist, Monetary and
Statistics Department, Czech National Bank

10:45 a.m. – 11.30p.m.

Closing Session and Presentation of Certificates
(includes evaluation and quiz)
