Implementing Government Debt Management Strategies
Collaborative Partnership of the Treasury and the Finance and Markets Global Practice
July 24-28, 2017
Joint Vienna Institute (JVI)

Agenda

Day 1 - Monday, July 24

8:30 a.m.  Registration and Administrative Briefing (JVI)

8:45 a.m.  Opening Session on Implementation Issues in Participant Countries
Anderson Caputo Silva, Lead Financial Sector Specialist
Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG

This is the ice-breaker session where all participants introduce themselves and briefly (3 min. max) present the main issues of concern in strategy implementation and the current problems in debt management.

9:15 a.m.  Designing a Government Debt Management Strategy: A Summary
Rodrigo Cabral, Senior Financial Officer
Financial Advisory and Banking, World Bank Treasury

- Why is it important to have a debt management strategy?
- Review of the process for strategy design
- Cost and risk trade-offs
- Macroeconomic considerations
- Market development issues
- Trade-offs made in the formulation of a strategy
- Governance arrangements

10:00 a.m.  Implementing a Debt Management Strategy: Issues and Threats – Part 1
Anderson Caputo Silva, Lead Financial Sector Specialist
Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG

This session will cover the main topics and concept involved in the implementation of a debt strategy. It is intended to cover “the broad picture” of tactical decisions and specific issues entailed in the implementation of a debt strategy. It will also provide useful concepts to be applied during the hands-on sessions later in the course.

11:15 a.m.  Coffee Break
11:30 a.m.  **Implementing a Debt Management Strategy: Issues and Threats – Part 2**  
*Anderson Caputo Silva, Lead Financial Sector Specialist  
Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG*  
This session will cover the main topics and concept involved in the implementation of a debt strategy. It is intended to cover “the broad picture” of tactical decisions and specific issues entailed in the implementation of a debt strategy. It will also provide useful concepts to be applied during the hands-on sessions later in the course.

12:30 p.m.  **GROUP PHOTO**

1:00 p.m.  **LUNCH** (participants’ own arrangements)

2:00 p.m.  **Implementing a Debt Management Strategy: Case of Hungary**  
*Zsolt Bango, Senior Financial Sector Specialist  
Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG*  
- Background  
- Front Office structure  
- Designing the funding plan  
- Execution: auctions, buybacks, exchanges and swaps  
- Operational risk  
- Performance evaluation  
- Conclusions

3:00 P.M.  **Using IBRD Financial Products to Implement a Debt Management Strategy**  
*Miguel Navarro, Head of Banking Products  
Financial Advisory and Banking, World Bank Treasury*

4:00 p.m.  **COFFEE BREAK**
This is a 3-day exercise. On this first day, participants are given the government funding requirements spread over the year, estimates of the market absorptive capacity, the previous year funding plan and broad guidelines on the objectives of the issuance program. On this basis, participants are requested to present a funding plan for the year. This implies deciding the timing, size and instrument type of issuance.

- Explanation of the exercise and the mechanics
- Class divided in groups
- Small group discussion
- Small group presentation
- Overall discussion

5:25 p.m.  
**5 minutes for course evaluation**
DAY 2 - TUESDAY, JULY 25

8:45 a.m. Summary of Day 1

9:00 a.m. Instrument Choice in the Implementation of the Debt Management Strategy

*Zsolt Bango, Senior Financial Sector Specialist*
*Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG*

- Assessing demand opportunities, constraints and risks
- Instrument choice
- Discount and coupons
- Plain vanilla vs. structured
- Indexed instruments
- Fungibility vs. fragmentation
- Benchmark issues
- Differences and similarities in the foreign and domestic markets

10:00 a.m. Issuance Mechanisms for Government Securities

*Anderson Caputo Silva, Lead Financial Sector Specialist*
*Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG*

- Selling techniques: auctions, fixed-price, private placements, syndication retail distribution through conventional channels (commercial banks/central banks/post offices), direct sales using “new” technology, and tap sales
- Auction theory in brief and practice (What does empirical evidence tells us?)

11:00 a.m. COFFEE BREAK

11:15 a.m. Buybacks and Exchanges

*Indhu Raghavan, Senior Financial Sector Specialist*
*Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG*

- Why DMOs buy-back their paper
- Preparing a buy-back operation
- Design and execution of debt exchanges
12:30 p.m.        LUNCH (participants’ own arrangements)

1:30 p.m.        Primary Dealers for Government Securities
                 Anderson Caputo Silva, Lead Financial Sector Specialist
                 Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG

                 • Primary dealer systems

3:00 p.m.        COFFEE BREAK

3:15 p.m.        Hands-on Exercise on Developing an Issuance Plan (cont’d)
                 Indhu Raghavan, Senior Financial Sector Specialist
                 Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG

                 Zsolt Bango, Senior Financial Sector Specialist
                 Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG

                 This is a 3-day exercise. On this second day, participants will be provided with additional
                 information to continue the exercise. Preparation of funding plan and liability
                 management transactions to meet goals established in the first day of the exercise.

5:55 p.m.        5 minutes for course evaluation
DAY 3 - WEDNESDAY, JULY 26

8:45 a.m. Summary of Day 2

9:00 a.m. Investor Base for Government Securities

*Indhu Raghavan, Senior Financial Sector Specialist*
*Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG*

- Domestic investors
- Foreign investor participation
- Investor base diversification

10:15 a.m. COFFEE BREAK

10:30 a.m. Operational Risk Management in the Implementation of Debt Management Strategies
*Rodrigo Cabral, Senior Financial Officer*
*Financial Advisory and Banking, World Bank Treasury*

- Sources of operational risk
- Managing operations risk in the bond execution process
- Fraud and key person risk

11:30 a.m. Overview of Derivatives and their Use by DMOs
*Rodrigo Cabral, Senior Financial Officer*
*Financial Advisory and Banking, World Bank Treasury*

- Purpose of derivatives
- Over-the-Counter vs. Exchange-Traded derivatives
- Forward contracts vs. futures
- Focus on Swaps
  - Interest rate swap
  - Cross currency swap
- Examples of derivatives transactions by DMOs
IMPLEMENTING GOVERNMENT DEBT MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES
Collaborative Partnership of the Treasury and the Finance and Markets Global Practice
July 24-28, 2017
Joint Vienna Institute (JVI)

Agenda

12:45 p.m.  LUNCH (participants’ own arrangements)

1:45 p.m.  Hands-on Exercise on Developing an Issuance Plan (cont’d)
Indhu Raghavan, Senior Financial Sector Specialist
Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG

Zsolt Bango, Senior Financial Sector Specialist
Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG

This is a 3-day exercise. On this third day, groups will present their final results/implementation strategy. Followed by overall discussion.

3:00 p.m.  COFFEE BREAK

3:15 p.m.  Hands-on Exercise on Developing an Issuance Plan (cont’d)
Indhu Raghavan, Senior Financial Sector Specialist
Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG

Zsolt Bango, Senior Financial Sector Specialist
Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG

This is a 3-day exercise. On this third day, groups will present their final results/implementation strategy. Followed by overall discussion.

5:25 p.m.  5 minutes for course evaluation
DAY 4 - THURSDAY, JULY 27

8:45 a.m.  Summary of Day 3

9:00 a.m.  Funding Mechanisms of External Debt and Insights on External Bond Issuance
           Rodrigo Cabral, Senior Financial Officer
           Financial Advisory and Banking, World Bank Treasury

- Funding sources: IFIs, banks, international capital markets
- Marketable vs. non-marketable debt
- Assessing demand opportunities, constraints and risks
- Issuing mechanism: auction, direct placement, underwriting
- Choosing lead bank
- Book building
- Deciding the right volume
- Price vs. secondary market performance
- Promoting transparency in execution
- Targeting investors (marketing)

10:45 a.m.  COFFEE BREAK

11:00 a.m.  Open Discussion: Implementing Debt Management Strategies
            Government Bond Market Advisory Team
            Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG
            This facilitated discussion will review participating countries’ experiences with topics covered thus far.

12:30 p.m.  LUNCH (participants’ own arrangements)

1:30 p.m.   Case Study on the Implementation of a Debt Management Strategy
            Anderson Caputo Silva, Lead Financial Sector Specialist
            Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG

            Presentation and time to prepare proposals
Agenda

3:30 p.m. COFFEE BREAK

3:45 p.m. Case Study on the Implementation of a Debt Management Strategy (cont’d)
Anderson Caputo Silva, Lead Financial Sector Specialist
Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG

Presentation and time to prepare proposals
DAY 5 - FRIDAY, JULY 28

8:45 a.m.  Summary of Day 4

9:00 a.m.  Discussion of Proposals for Implementing Debt Management Strategies
Anderson Caputo Silva, Lead Financial Sector Specialist
Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG

Summary of the debt management strategy: implications for funding and liability management operations

- Brief description of execution capacity: staffing and infrastructure
- Issues on implementation
- Preliminary plan to improve the capacity for execution

10:15 a.m.  COFFEE BREAK

10:30 a.m.  Discussion of Proposals for Implementing Debt Management Strategies (cont’d)
Anderson Caputo Silva, Lead Financial Sector Specialist
Finance and Markets Global Practice, WBG

Summary of the debt management strategy: implications for funding and liability management operations

- Brief description of execution capacity: staffing and infrastructure
- Issues on implementation
- Preliminary plan to improve the capacity for execution

12:25 p.m.  5 minutes for course evaluation.

12:30 p.m.  Workshop Wrap-up & Awarding of Certificates